

Table 1) Personal Characteristics and Clinical History of the Students

Characteristics	Frequency	Percent
Gender		
Female	119	70.4
Male	50	29.6
Residence Place		
Inhabitant	59	34.9
Non-inhabitant	110	65.1
Field of Study		
Nursing	43	25.4
Midwifery	36	21.3
Operation Room	35	20.7
Anesthesiology	1	0.6
Environmental Health	2	1.2
General Health	31	18.3
Laboratory Sciences	17	10.1
Medical Urgency	0	0
IT in Health	4	2.4
Residence Status		
Dormitory	96	56.8
Non-dormitory	73	43.2
Numbers of Cheating		
Less than 10	129	76.3
More than 10	40	23.7
Cheated Courses		
General	71	42.0
Special	55	32.5
Both	43	25.5

Table 2) Relative Frequency of the Students' Viewpoints about the Internal and External Cheating Factors, Cheating Inhibitors, and Cheating Ways in the Exam Sessions

Variables	Very Low	Low	To Some Extent	High	Very High
Internal Cheating Factors					
Student's Responsibility	19.5	17.1	19.5	17.7	26.2
Learning Motivation	18.8	24.2	18.2	20.0	18.8
Seeking Comfort and Laziness	12.2	14.0	17.1	24.4	32.3
Planning Ability	16.1	18.6	27.3	23.6	14.3
External Cheating Factors					
No Enough Time to Answer the Exam Questions	15.7	21.1	26.5	14.5	22.3
Difficult Course	9.6	5.4	13.9	29.5	41.6
Strict Master	11.7	9.2	19.0	26.4	33.7
Many Lessons	9.3	3.1	13.0	23.5	51.2
Invigilator	11.5	15.8	18.8	16.4	37.6
Type of the Exam Questions (4-answer, short-answer, others)	8.0	8.6	19.0	24.5	39.9
Exam Physical Environment (room size)	11.0	12.3	30.1	20.9	25.8
Arrangement of the Students	12.8	9.8	20.7	28.7	28.8
Cheating Inhibitors					
Individual Conscience	17.3	11.5	22.4	13.5	35.3
Cheating as an Immoral Way	16.0	18.6	23.7	15.4	26.3
Physical Conditions of the Exam Environment	7.1	11.6	29.0	26.5	25.8
Personal Beliefs	11.5	12.2	20.5	22.4	33.3
Person's Social Characteristics	12.8	15.4	25.0	16.7	30.1
Cheating Ways					
Writing on Hands, Boards under the Exam Paper, etc.	36.1	23.2	23.9	8.4	8.4
Putting the Texts on an Available Place	42.6	23.9	22.6	6.5	4.5
Sending and Receiving the Answers Orally	12.5	11.8	31.6	25.7	18.4
Sending and Receive the Answers through Gestures	11.8	10.5	24.8	27.5	25.5
Exchanging the Exam Papers	40.8	19.7	24.3	13.2	2.0
Sneak View or Exposing the Exam Paper	11.1	9.2	26.1	26.8	26.8
Access to Former Questions without Informing the Master	44.4	15.9	20.5	11.3	7.9
Collusion with the Exam Supervisors or Persons with Access to the Questions	51.3	14.7	19.3	8.7	6.0
Score Demand for the Teachers through Expressing False Reasons	34.9	9.4	30.9	14.1	10.7
Another Person Presenting in the Exam Session	51.7	17.9	19.2	7.9	3.3
Copying the Reports of Other Persons	39.5	17.1	23.0	11.8	8.6
Using Electronic Devices	47.7	20.3	18.3	8.5	5.2